The Pyongyang Times

No. 55 (253) MONDAY, NOVEMBER 17, 1969 PYONGYANG, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA

Premier Kim Il Sung receives the government economic delegation of the Syrian Arab Republic

Premier Kim Il Sung receives President of the Ceylon-People's Korea Friendship Association

Premier KIM IL SUNG Receives Government Economic Del. of Syrian Arab Republic

Premier Kim Il Sung received on November 11 the economic delegation of the Government of the Syrian Arab Republic.

Present on the occasion were members of the delegation headed by Mourwan Habach, member of the Syrian Regional Leadership of the Arab Socialist Baath Party, Chairman of the Economic Council of the Cabinet of the Syrian Arab Republic and Minister of Industry.

Vice-Premier Chong Jun Taek and Kim Gyong Ryon, Chairman of the Committee for Foreign Economic Relations, and Kye Ung Tae, Minister of Foreign Trade, were on hand.

Premier Kim Il Sung had a friendly talk with the guests.

Premier KIM IL SUNG Receives President of Ceylon-People's Korea Friendship Association

Premier Kim Il Sung received on November 11 Chandra Gunasekera, President of the Ceylon-People's Korea Friendship Association, on a visit to our country.

Present there were Kim Gwan Sop, acting Chairman of the Korean Committee for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, and Kang Byong Mo, Chairman of the Korea-Ceylon Friendship Society.

Premier Kim Il Sung had a friendly talk with the guest.

Comrade KIM IL SUNG Cites College Teachers

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, cited teacher Kim Sok Bom, head of the mathematics chair of the Hyesan Agricultural and Forestry College, and teacher Kim In Ok, head of the physics chair of the Sinuiju Light Industrial College, who had exemplarily carried out the revolutionary tasks assigned to them by displaying all their wisdom and creativeness in training reliable technical personnel for the building of socialism and communism, holding aloft the educational policy of the Workers' Party of Korea.

Meetings for conveying the citations and gifts from Comrade Kim Il Sung were held at the Hyesan Agricultural and Forestry College on October 30 and at the Sinuiju Light Industrial College on November 13.

Respectfully placed on the platforms of the meeting halls were portraits of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, who has led the Korean revolution along the one road of victory and shows great love and solicitude for the rising generation, taking upon himself the destiny of the fatherland and the nation for over 40 years up to date since he started his revolutionary activities in his early years.

Present at the meetings were functionaries of local Party and government organs and public organizations, college teachers and students, graduates and parents of students.

Yang Hyong Sop, Minister of Higher Education, conveyed the citations and gifts from Comrade Kim Il Sung at the meetings celebrating the tenth anniversary of the founding of the colleges.

The teachers who received the citations of Comrade Premier and the entire attendants firmly resolved to solidly arm themselves with the great revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the unitary ideology of the Party, and become the guards and death-defying corps which defend the Party Central Committee headed by him with their lives, politically and ideologically at any time and in any place.

They also renewed their firm determination to devote all their energies and wisdom to thoroughly establishing *Juche* in the education and training work and in scientific researches and rearing all the students as true revolutionaries infinitely loyal to the Party and the Leader.

Resolutely Denounce with Surging Indignation

U.S. Imperialists' Nefarious Schemes to Prolong Their Aggressive War in Vietnam

DPRK Foreign Ministry Issues a Statement

The Foreign Ministry of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea issued a statement on November 13 in denunciation of the ever frenzied manoeuvres of the U.S. imperialists to further intensify their war of aggression in Vietnam.

The statement says:

The U.S. imperialists are of late viciously manoeuvring behind the smokescreen of "peace" to fool the broad circles of the United States and world public opinion strongly demanding an end to the war of aggression in Vietnam and the withdrawal of the troops from South Vietnam and further intensify their war of aggression in Vietnam.

This machination of the U.S. imperialists finds vivid expression in the address made by Nixon, the war-like boss.

In his "address on Vietnam" on November 3 last Nixon raved that since he took the United States presidential chair he has "striven" for peace in Vietnam and the cause of the Vietnam war lies not in the U.S. imperialists but rests with the Vietnam side and ranted that the road of restoring peace in Vietnam is not the "hasty withdrawal of troops" but a gradual withdrawal of the U.S. imperialist aggression troops according to the "scheduled timetable" as the South Vietnam puppet troops grow stronger.

This indicates that the U.S. imperialists are persistently pursuing their aggressive ambition against Vietnam and strips naked their dark design to make the Vietnamese fight each other for a long time by "Vietnamizing" their war of aggression in Vietnam and thus perpetuate their occupation of South Vietnam.

The outburst of Nixon is not only a challenge to the Vietnamese people but a naked challenge to all the peace-loving peoples of the world and progressive people in the United States.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the entire Korean people resolutely denounce with surging indignation the nefarious schemes of U.S. imperialism to prolong its war of aggression in Vietnam and fully support the November 6 statement of the Government of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam and the November 7 statement of the Provisional Revolutionary Government of the Republic of South Vietnam which exposed and denounced the war speech of Nixon and reclarified their just stand on the solution of the Vietnam question.

With no crafty machinations can the U.S. imperialists justify their war of aggression in Vietnam or deceive the world people.

Since war-maniac Nixon seized power, the U.S. imperialist aggressors have further intensified their barbarous war against the South Vietnamese people, more viciously perpetrating "mopping-up operations," bombing the residential areas by mobilizing many "B-52" bombers and expanding the use of noxious chemicals and poison gas in South Vietnam.

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Comrade KIM IL SUNG Receives

Letters from Many Countries

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, received a letter from the Asian, African and Latin American students studying in the USSR, on the occasion of the 2nd anniversary of the publication of his historic treatise "Let Us Intensify the Anti-Imperialist, Anti-U.S. Struggle" and a letter from the Chairman of the National Students' Union of the Republic of Iraq, in connection with the convocation of the International Conference on the Tasks of Journalists of the Whole World in Their Fight against the Aggression of U.S. Imperialism in Korea.

The letter adopted at a meeting of the Asian, African and Latin American students studying in the USSR which was held in Moscow on the occasion of the 2nd anniversary of the publication of Comrade Kim Il Sung's historic treatise "Let Us Intensify the Anti-Imperialist, Anti-U.S. Struggle," wrote:

This treatise published by you is a document of great theoretical and practical significance which analyzed most correctly the strategy and tactics of the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. imperialist struggle in conformity with the demand of the present times and a revolutionary and militant document which has made a great contribution to the treasure-house of Marxism-Leninism.

Indeed, this treatise of yours serves as a beacon brightly illumining the road of struggle to the peoples of the three continents who are fighting stubbornly against the imperialists headed by U.S. imperialism and the home reactionaries, as a powerful weapon of struggle and a reliable guarantee of victory and a bright future.

In this treatise, you made a scientific, Marxist-Leninist analysis of the strategy and tactics of the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. imperialist struggle at the present times.

The revolutionary strategy and tactics worked out by you, the respected and beloved Leader of the Korean people, are not only a boundless inspiration to the tri-continental peoples in their revolutionary struggle but also present a practical example.

Your examples are boundlessly precious for us both theoretically and practically. That is why your treatise has gripped the hearts of hundreds of millions of people in Asia, Africa and Latin America and become a powerful theoretical and practical weapon and is displaying a great might though it is only two years since it was published.

Whenever there arises a dispute concerning the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. imperialist struggle at the present times or pending questions crop up, we would find their answers in your treatise. Therefore, we call this treatise of yours an "encyclopaedia of anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. imperialist struggle."

We, in future too, as in the past, shall study more deeply the brilliant strategy of struggle set forth by you and your great revolutionary ideas.

In conclusion, we sincerely wish good health and a long life to you, peerless patriot, national hero, an outstanding leader of the international communist and working-class movements and the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, for the final victory of the Korean revolution and the complete victory of the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. imperialist struggle of the tri-continental peoples.

The letter sent by Hamid Said, Chairman of the National Students' Union of the Republic of Iraq, to Marshal Kim Il Sung in congratulation of the International Conference on the Tasks of Journalists of the Whole World in Their Fight against the Aggression of U.S. Imperialism held in Pyongyang, the capital of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, wrote:

Today, the great anti-imperialist revolutionary ideas and strategic lines of you, the Marshal, illumine the true road of struggle to the world revolutionary peoples and serve as a powerful ideological, theoretical and practical weapon powerfully inspiring and encouraging their anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. imperialist struggle onto a new, higher stage.

The recent Anti-Imperialist, Anti-U.S. Imperialist Conference of Journalists will serve as an important occasion in concentrating all the anti-imperialist revolutionary forces on the struggle to tear limbs off U.S. imperialism in all parts of the world according to the strategy of anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. imperialist struggle set forth by you, Marshal Kim Il Sung, the brilliant and great Leader and it will be another powerful blow to the imperialists headed by U.S. imperialism.

I firmly believe that the World Conference of Journalists against U.S. Imperialism will accelerate the final ruin of U.S. imperialism on the globe and powerfully inspire and encourage the revolutionary struggle of the peoples of all fighting countries including the Korean, Vietnamese and Arab peoples.

I wish good health and a long life to Marshal Kim Il Sung, the most thoroughgoing anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. imperialist fighter, the brilliant Leader of the world revolution and the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, for the independent unification of Korea and the final victory of the world revolution.

TELEGRAMS

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea received a telegram from **Chou En-lai**, Premier of the State Council of the Chinese People's Republic, replying to his telegram of greetings sent on the occasion of the 20th anniversary of the founding of the Chinese People's Republic.

✦ Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea and Premier of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, and Comrade **Choi Yong Kun**, President of the Presidium of the Supreme People's Assembly of the D.P.R.K., received a telegram from **Walter Ulbricht**, First Secretary of the Central Committee of the German Socialist Unity Party and President of the State Council of the German Democratic Republic; **Willi Stoph**, Chairman of the Council of Ministers of the German Democratic Republic; **Gerald Goetting**, President of the People's Chamber of the German Democratic Republic; Prof. and Dr. **Erich Correns**, Chairman of the National Council of the National Front of Democratic Germany, in reply to their greetings sent to the latter on the 20th anniversary of the founding of the German Democratic Republic.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea received a telegram from **David Hilliard**, Chief of General Staff of the Black Panther Party, USA, **Macai Hewitt** and **Emory Douglas**, Members of its Central Committee, sent in connection with the holding of the World Conference of Journalists against U.S. Imperialism in our country.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea sent a telegram of greetings to **Houari Boumedienne**, Chairman of the National Council of Revolution of Algeria and Prime Minister of the Algerian Democratic and People's Republic, on the occasion of the 15th anniversary of the start of the Algerian revolution, the national holiday of the Algerian people.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea sent a telegram to **Pupik Alhout**, representative of the Mission of the Palestinian Liberation Organization in Lebanon, in reply to the latter's telegram of greetings on the 24th anniversary of the founding of the Workers' Party of Korea.

Head of D.P.R.K. Party and Govt. Del. Conveys

Gifts from Premier KIM IL SUNG to Chairman HOUARI BOUMEDIENNE

The Party and government delegation of our country headed by Comrade Kim Ik Son, Member of the Political Committee of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea and Minister of State Control, which visited Algeria to attend the celebrations of the 15th anniversary of the start of the Algerian revolution paid a call on Houari Boumedienne, Chairman of the Algerian National Council of Revolution and Prime Minister of the Algerian Democratic and People's Republic, on November 3.

Present on the occasion were all the members of the Party and government delegation of our country.

On the occasion, the head of the delegation handed gifts from Comrade Kim Il Sung to Chairman Houari Boumedienne.

A friendly talk took place on the occasion. **(KCNA)**

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The U.S. imperialists are also wantonly encroaching upon the sovereignty and security of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam, keeping bombing and shelling North Vietnam.

All the facts clearly show that "suspension of bombing" of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam, "partial withdrawal of troops," "de-escalation of the war" and the like palavered by the U.S. imperialists are no more than an entirely deceptive trick and the aggressive nature of imperialism cannot change till its death.

But, no matter how wild the U.S. imperialists may run, they cannot attain their aggressive aim, and the longer they prosecute the war of aggression in Vietnam, the deeper they will sink into an inextricable quandary and the further their doom will be precipitated.

The U.S. imperialists must put an end to all their aggressive acts against Vietnam and withdraw totally and unconditionally their aggressor troops and troops of their satellite countries and puppets from South Vietnam.

Now the entire people of North and South Vietnam are waging still more energetically the anti-U.S. imperialist, national-salvation struggle for liberating the South, defending the North and reunifying their fatherland with the firm determination to fight resolutely till they sweep away the U.S. imperialist aggressors from South Vietnam to the last man and win the final victory.

The Korean people who regard the struggle of the fraternal Vietnamese people as their own will continue to render active support to the Vietnamese people in their just struggle against the U.S. imperialist aggressors, the common enemy.

The heroic Vietnamese people who are enjoying the powerful support and encouragement of all the people of the world are sure to achieve the final victory and the U.S. imperialist aggressors are bound to bend the knee before the Vietnamese people and sustain a shameful defeat.

Class Struggle under Socialism

In his report at the celebration of the 20th anniversary of the founding of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the revolution and an outstanding Marxist-Leninist, gave a profound theoretical and practical exposition of his ideas as to the questions on the necessity and contents of the class struggle under socialism and its forms and ways on the basis of an all-round review and analysis on a *Juche*-motivated and scientific stand of the rich experience gained in his 40-year long revolutionary activities and of the historical experience of the international communist movement.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught as follows:

"Even after the exploiting classes have been liquidated and the socialist reorganization of production relations completed, the class struggle continues over the whole period of transition from capitalism to socialism." (The Democratic People's Republic of Korea Is the Banner of Freedom and Independence for Our People and the Powerful Weapon of Building Socialism and Communism," P. 41.)

Comrade Kim Il Sung also clearly elucidated that there are two main objects of the class struggle under socialism; one, the subversive plots of hostile elements worming in from without and the remnant elements of the overthrown exploiting classes and imperialist aggression in the spheres of ideology and culture and the other, survivals of old ideologies persisting in the minds of the working people.

Under socialism a fierce class struggle is waged, above anything else, against the hostile elements worming in from outside and the remnant elements of the liquidated exploiting classes.

With the establishment of the socialist system, the exploiting classes are liquidated as a class and their socio-economic foothold ceases to exist any longer. But the remnant elements of those classes survive and attempt to restore the old system. And there is a constant infiltration of subversive and destructive elements of imperialism from without.

Though insignificant in themselves, the remnant elements of the exploiting classes should never be ignored, for the reason that they are used as tools and fifth-columns of imperialists who resort to direct armed intervention in the socialist countries and indulge in nefarious scheme to wreck them from within.

This bespeaks that the class struggle for suppressing the counter-revolutionary machinations of the class enemies at home and abroad should be continued even after the establishment of the socialist system as long as the remnant elements of the overthrown exploiting classes survive and the aggressive forces of imperialism remain in the world.

After all this, if the socialist state relaxes the class struggle, it will become impossible to consolidate and develop the triumphant socialist system or defend the socialist system itself against the encroachment of enemies both internal and external.

Besides, even after the establishment of the socialist system, the remnants of old ideologies live for a long time in the minds of the working people and a powerful class struggle against them goes on.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught as follows:

"True, suppression of the hostile elements is the basic function of the state of the proletarian dictatorship and a form of class struggle which the socialist state should carry out to the end, but that is not all of the functions of the proletarian dictatorship nor represents all forms of class struggle. Besides the class struggle to suppress the hostile elements, there is the basic form of class struggle in socialist society whose major content is the ideological revolution to root up the obsolete ideas in the minds of the working people and arm all of them with communist ideas." (Ibid., pp. 50-51.)

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Daean Work System Is the Most Excellent Form of Management of Socialist Economy

The respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people Comrade Kim Il Sung created in person the Daean work system during his on-the-spot guidance to the Daean Electric Machine Factory and on November 9, 1962, a year later, made the historic speech "On Further Developing the Daean Work System" at the enlarged meeting of the Party committee of the factory. Since then seven years have passed.

By creating the Daean work system, Comrade Kim Il Sung worked out a comprehensive solution for the problem of improving guidance and management of the national economy, a pressing question arising at the time when the socialist relations of production held undivided sway and socialist construction deepened and developed onto a higher stage in our country.

The problem of the management of socialist economy is a very important question newly raised after the triumph of the socialist system and the success of socialist and communist upbuilding depends on how correctly this problem is solved.

Comrade Kim Il Sung said as follows:

"Following the completion of the socialist reorganization of production relations and the establishment of the socialist system, the successful building of socialism and communism depends largely on how socialist production relations are adapted to the ever-developing productive forces and consummated, how the superstructure is perfected to suit the basis established and on how the counteraction of the superstructure to the basis is stimulated." ("The Democratic People's Republic of Korea Is the Banner of Freedom and Independence for Our People and the Powerful Weapon of Building Socialism and Communism," p. 35.)

The socialist economy based on social ownership of means of production has unchallenged great advantages. The advantages of socialist economy, however, never come out of themselves. They can be displayed only by the purposeful activity of the Marxist-Leninist Party and its correct leadership of economic construction.

On the basis of the Marxist-Leninist principles, firm stand of *Juche*, and our Party's traditional mass line and rich practical experiences accumulated in socialist construction, Comrade Kim Il Sung created the great Chongsan-ri spirit and Chongsan-ri method, applied it to economic management and thus founded the Daean work system, the most advanced form of industrial management with many communist factors.

The Daean work system created along Comrade Kim Il Sung's wise and original line is the most correct Marxist-Leninist system of directing and managing the economy in line with the nature of socialist system and the lawful demands of socialist and communist upbuilding.

The establishment of the Daean work system made it possible to guide and manage correctly socialist economy in accordance with the requirements of the economic laws operating in socialist society, eliminate capitalist element of every hue in economic management and uphold the purity of Marxism-Leninism and bring about revolutionary changes in the guidance and management of the economy.

Comrade Kim Il Sung remarked as to the advantages of the Daean work system:

"The introduction of the Daean system, a new system of industrial management, enabled economic organizations and enterprises to perform all their work under the collective leadership of the Party committees and carry out their revolutionary tasks by giving precedence to political work and rousing the masses to activity, and enabled the higher organ to help the lower, the superior to assist his inferior, those who are versed in work to teach the less versed, all people to co-operate in a comradely way and all workshops, factories and branches to closely co-operate with each other so as to develop co-operative production and run the economy rationally on scientific lines in accordance with the objective laws of economy." (Ibid., p. 36.)

The first advantage of the Daean work system is that it makes it possible to strengthen the Party guidance of the economy under the collective leadership of the Party committee and thoroughly ensure collectivism in economic management.

Under the Daean work system the economy is not directed and managed by the sole authority of the director. This system renders it possible to draw producer masses in management of factory as its masters and enlist their wisdom and initiative under the collective leadership of the factory Party committee, and thus rule out subjectivity and arbitrariness by individuals, ensure collectivism thoroughly and manage complex modern production in keeping with the requirements of the Party policies and the objective reality.

It is one of the important advantages of the Daean work system to enable the masses to display to the full their political zeal and consciousness by steadfastly giving precedence to political work in all activities.

The Daean work system embodies a revolutionary method of work which gets the masses to work in a political conscious way and makes all the working people display a high degree of revolutionary enthusiasm and initiative for implementing revolutionary tasks in line with the nature of socialist system under which the toiling people are master of production. Unlike the old work system under which the upper unit issued orders and directives to the lower unit and ran the economy simply in an administrative and business-like way, the new system makes it possible to conduct all work of management by the method of political work of making the masses work consciously through explanation and persuasion. This is a powerful method of work which makes teachings of Comrade Kim Il Sung and the Party policies penetrate into the masses in time and thus enables them to arm themselves with the unitary ideology of the Party, display high creativeness and wisdom and tide over any difficulty.

The Daean work system is an excellent work system embodying the collectivist, communist principle that the upper organ helps the lower, superiors assist inferiors and producers and production units co-operate and unite with each other.

Under this work system elements of bureaucracy, departmentalism and egoism are thoroughly eliminated in economic management, the upper and lower units work in unity, all people assist each other as comrades and all factories and all branches closely co-operate with each other for the development of socialist co-operative production, in full conformity with the nature of socialist production relations based on comradely co-operation.

Another advantage of the Daean work system is that it makes it possible to run in a scientific and rational way the economy on the principles of management of socialist economy and according to the objective economic laws.

The important thing in running the socialist economy scientifically and rationally is to tighten the discipline of democratic centralism and conduct well the planning work in keeping with the requirements of the law of the planned and proportionate development of the economy.

By putting forth an original line of carrying through mass line in planning and realizing the unification and detailing of the plan through the Daean work system, Comrade Kim Il Sung enabled us to eliminate subjectivism of the state organs and departmentalism of producers, properly combine the intention of the state with the initiative of producers and thus draw up realistic, scientific and dynamic plans.

Under the new work system was established the factory's staff system, a new production guidance system, which controls and guides the working out of plans, technical preparations and processes of production in a comprehensive and unified way —all these were separated from each other in the past—and thus makes it possible to manage modern production in a scientific and technical way.

Besides, under the Daean work system came into being a new supply system in which the upper units carry raw and other materials to the lower units and the supply-service system responsible for the life of the working people, with the result that leading functionaries and the masses of producers have been enabled to exert every effort to production.

All this graphically proves that the Daean work system is the most excellent form of the management of socialist economy conforming to the Marxist-Leninist principles and the nature of socialist system.

In the past 7-8 years the Daean work system has shown its great vitality in the socio-economic development of our country and powerfully promoted socialist construction.

With the establishment of the Daean work system the Party's guidance of the national economy has intensified, economic management radically improved and the revolutionary zeal and creative positiveness of the toiling people risen unprecedentedly.

In 1962 when the Daean work system was introduced the gross industrial output value grew by 20 per cent as against the previous year.

Especially during the period of the current Seven-Year Plan, even though we have been compelled to direct great efforts to defence upbuilding to cope with the U.S. imperialists' new war provocation manoeuvres, industrial production has been boosted. For example, it increased by 17 per cent in 1967 compared with the previous year and by 15 per cent in 1968 as against 1967.

The Daean work system has been thoroughly established in every domain of the national economy, a struggle has been going on more vigorously to realize socialist industrialization and promote in an all-round way the technical revolution in all branches of the national economy. As a result, the foundations of heavy industry with machine building industry as its core and bases of light industry have consolidated and developed and the tasks to establish an independent industrial system are being successfully carried on.

With the establishment of the Daean work system the socialist production relations have further strengthened and developed and great changes taken place in the political and ideological life of people.

Under the Daean work system are exhibited in an all-round way the advantages of the socialist production relations in which all persons in every post of economic management, the superiors and the inferiors and producers, learn from and teach each other, believe each other, act with concert, and unite with and assist each other as comrades.

Within this work system the communist, collectivist principle of life is maintained; all people, educated and remoulded on communist lines, work and learn, helping and pulling each other along.

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It is true that the establishment of the socialist system puts an end to the social soil for the revival of old ideologies. But the survivals of old ideologies left over from the exploiter society still remain in the minds of the working people. This is explained by the fact that changes in people's minds trail behind those in the material conditions of society.

As Comrade Kim Il Sung taught, the major content of the class struggle under socialism is the ideological revolution aiming at educating and remoulding the working people into Communists.

In capitalist society, the class antagonism between the exploiting and exploited classes, between the ruling and the ruled classes constituted the basis of social relations and the class struggle of the working class for liquidating the capitalist class was the motive power of social development.

But in socialist society, unity and cooperation among the working class, co-operative farmers and working intellectuals constitute the basis of social relationship, and their political and ideological unity and their common aspiration and enthusiasm to build socialism and communism under the leadership of the Party and the Leader are the motive power of social development.

Comrade Kim Il Sung clarified that the class struggle with the ideological revolution as its main content constitutes the basic form of the class struggle in socialist society and taught that the methods in its implementation should be different from the previous ones.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught as follows:

"The class struggle during the socialist revolution was primarily a struggle for complete liquidation of the exploiters as a class, whereas the class struggle after the establishment of the socialist system is not designed to liquidate people but is primarily an ideological struggle to remould their thoughts. The ideological revolution in socialist society is an internal affair of the working people who advance hand in hand to attain the common ideal, and is aimed at educating and remoulding all the working people into Communists. The ideological revolution should be carried out not by force as in the struggle against the hostile elements, but always by means of persuasion and education, and it should turn into the work of cementing the unity and cohesion of the working people." (Ibid., p. 51.)

The struggle against the survivals of old ideologies in the minds of the working people is a class struggle in that it is a struggle between the ideology of the exploiter class and the working-class ideology, but it is entirely different from the struggle to suppress the hostile elements.

Under socialism, the working class and other working people, for their common socio-economic positions and their common objectives and interests, are united in a comradely way, closely co-operate with each other and actively work together for the building of socialism and communism.

The ideological revolution, an internal affair of such working people, is a process of remoulding their ideologies and attaining their unity and cohesion. It follows from this that it should be carried out not by the use of force as in the struggle against the hostile elements, but by means of persuasion and education.

The correct scientific concept of the methods in the carrying out of the class struggle under socialism makes it possible to overcome every hue of opportunism in all fields of socialist revolution and construction and properly combine the class struggle with the work of achieving the unity and cohesion of the masses of the people.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught as follows:

"One will commit a 'Leftist' error if one emphasizes class struggle only and exaggerates it, forgetting that the unity and cooperation of the working class, peasantry and working intelligentsia constitute the basis of social relations in socialist society...

"In contrast, a grave Rightist error will be committed if so-called 'democracy' is exercised for all people and 'freedom' is granted to them in disregard of the fact that in socialist society, too, there exist hostile elements, the survivals of old ideology remain and class struggle continues." (Ibid., p. 47.)

If only the class struggle is emphasized under socialism, one may tend to distrust people, treat innocent people as hostile elements, divorce the Party from the masses and cause unrest in society and in the end it will weaken the revolutionary forces.

On the contrary, if one gives up the work of smashing the nefarious intrigues of hostile elements and the ideological revolution in disregard of the fact that the class struggle continues under socialism, too, vigilance against the hostile elements may grow dull, the leading role of the Party and the working class be paralyzed and the corrosive action of the bourgeoisie intensified in social life.

Both the Rightist and the "Leftist" deviations make it impossible to clearly distinguish friend from foe and cause great losses to the construction of socialism and communism from different angles.

Our Party has smashed at every step the subversive and disruptive machinations of the remnant elements of the overthrown exploiting classes and the U.S. imperialists and their stooges who are in league with the former, and reliably defended and is defending the gains of the revolution, by thoroughly overcoming these Rightist and "Leftist" deviations and strengthening in every way the functions of the dictatorship of the proletariat.

Besides, our Party has striven to revolutionize and working-classize the whole society by giving definite precedence to the ideological revolution and attained steel-like political and ideological unity of the masses of the people.

Today our people, firmly arming themselves with the revolutionary ideas of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung and closely united around him like one man, are vigorously advancing along the road indicated by him, for the acceleration of the socialist construction in the northern half of the Republic and the nationwide victory of the Korean revolution.

Cho Son Won

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The working people are striving hard to rid their minds of survivals of the outmoded ideologies left over from the old society, and giving full play to the communist traits of taking part in the national life as masters of the state and society and fighting voluntarily, devoting all their wisdom and talent, for the development of the country and collective economy.

As a result, among the toiling people prevails collectivist trait of valuing and taking good care of property of the state and society as their own and participating with sincerity in collective labour. The political and ideological unity of the working people has become closer than ever before.

The Daean work system has actively contributed and is contributing to further fortifying our revolutionary base politically, economically and militarily and strengthening our revolutionary forces rallied firmly around the Party and the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung.

All the successes and brilliant victories attained in socialist construction are the splendid fruition brought about by the Daean work system founded by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of our people and outstanding Marxist-Leninist.

The Daean work system constitutes a great contribution to enriching the treasure-house of Marxism-Leninism and the practical experiences of socialist and communist upbuilding and its creation is a great revolutionary event in the development of the Marxist-Leninist theory on the management of socialist economy.

The Daean work system established by Comrade Kim Il Sung is the precious revolutionary wealth of our people for the construction of socialism and communism and a powerful ideological, theoretical and practical weapon of pushing ahead vigorously with the revolution and construction.

By continuing to work thoroughly on the Daean work system our people will accomplish triumphantly the historic cause of socialist and communist construction.

Maeng Ha Il

"The Daean Work System Is the Most Important Means of Socialist and Communist Construction"

Many Friends in the World Give High Praise to the Daean Work System Initiated by Comrade KIM IL SUNG

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, gave an on-the-spot guidance to the work of the Chollima Daean Electric Machine Factory at the end of 1961 and created the Daean work system—a new, original form of the management of the socialist economy.

Next year on November 9, 1962, Comrade Kim Il Sung again visited this factory in person and gave the historic teachings **"On Further Developing the Daean Work System."** It is seven years since then.

Today many friends of the world show keen interest in the Daean work system and highly praise it as the "most splendid Marxist-Leninist system of management" and a "work system leading to communist society."

In an article introducing the Daean work system personally created by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the Korean people, the Iraqi paper **Al Thoura** wrote as follows:

"Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, personally guided the Chollima Daean Electric Machine Factory on the spot at the end of 1961 when the undivided sway of socialist production relations was established and the socialist economic construction was conducted on a full scale in Korea. There he grasped in time the urgent question posed by the socialist construction of the country and created the Daean work system, the new form of enterprise management, which embodies the essential demands of the socialist economic relations.

"The Daean work system is the direct fruition of the art of the outstanding Marxist-Leninist leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung who advances clear-cut and concrete methods on the basis of his scientific analysis and keen insight and skilfully puts them into practice with implacable will and extraordinary revolutionary sweep.

"The Daean work system has given a theoretical and practical solution to the question of managing the socialist economy and thereby has made a valuable contribution to the treasure-house of Marxism-Leninism."

Polycarpe Johnson, Editor-in-Chief of the Togo Press, who attended the World Conference of Journalists against U.S. Imperialism, said at the Chollima Daean Electric Machine Factory:

"The Daean work system created precisely at this factory is the fruition of the great idea of *Juche* of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people.

"Today some countries fail to find a correct solution to the question of economic management, talking about 'liberal economy' and the like.

"At this very time Korea found the way of developing the economy uninterruptedly at a high rate even under the conditions in which the scale of the economy has grown incomparably. It is the Daean work system.

"The Daean work system is a system of truly communist economic management enabling broad masses of workers directly to participate in the solution of all the questions related to production."

Pofana Ibrahima, representative of the Permanent Secretariat of the Afro-Asian Lawyers' Association, said:

"We have learned that an important thing in developing the socialist economy is the Daean work system.

"Comrade Kim Il Sung created the Daean work system by embodying the Chongsan-ri spirit in the field of industry.

"The Daean work system is of great importance also in laying the basis of communist labour by giving precedence to political work to mobilize all people and making the superiors help inferiors. The entire workers work helping each other. In this course, the producer masses are educated in the communist spirit and become Communists. In a word, the Daean work system is a work system leading all people to communist society."

Head of the Rumanian Trade Union delegation said as follows:

"The Daean work system is the most important means of socialist and communist construction.

"This system has been created not in the office room or on the table but through Comrade Kim Il Sung's scientific and foresighted, concrete, practicable living guidance."

Premalal Kumarasiri, head of the delegation of the Ceylon-People's Korea Friendship Association, said:

"We consider that the Daean work system is a great work system which has creatively applied Marxism-Leninism to the building of the socialist economy.

"The Daean work system is a great work system which all the countries of the world building socialism must introduce. This system is a perfect system guaranteeing a constant growth of production."

Kakuo Honzo, former Chairman of the Trade Union of Japanese Ministry of Construction, pointed out that "the Daean work system created by Premier Kim Il Sung is a fine example of the management of the socialist economy."

A representative of the All-Cyprian Federation of Labour stressed: "The Daean work system is the most excellent Marxist-Leninist system of management."

Abdel Magend Wasfi, head of the friendship delegation of the Republic of the Sudan, said as follows:

"The Daean work system is very excellent and great. Korea could attain great successes because she has the revolutionary ideas that created such an outstanding system. This system is not only the pride of the Korean people but also an example to all the peoples of the world."

Camara Djiba, delegate of the Guinean journalists, said as follows:

"The Daean work system created by Premier Kim Il Sung boundlessly inspires the peoples fighting for economic emancipation and illumines the road ahead of us."

A professor of the Louvain University, Belgium, who attended the World Conference of Journalists against U.S. Imperialism, said:

"At the Chollima Daean Electric Machine Factory the Daean work system, an embodiment of Premier Kim Il Sung's ideas, and his idea of *Juche* in particular are in full bloom. This factory convinced us that the Asian, African and Latin American countries, too, can attain economic independence and build national industry for themselves."

Bernardo Arada, representative of the Executive Secretariat of the Tri-continental People's Solidarity Organization, said: "Korea's experience in organizing and managing the socialist economy serves as a textbook for us. One should build socialism just as Korea does."

A Tanzanian guest said: "We have come to learn from Korea. We are going to introduce the spirit displayed by the Korean working class and the Daean work system to suit the realities of Tanzania."

New Success at Factories and Enterprises under the Ministry of Chemical Industry

The factories and enterprises under the Ministry of Chemical Industry are making innovations every day in enthusiastic response to the call of Comrade Kim Il Sung for overfulfilling the yearly national economic plans and making full preparations for the coming year's production by bringing about a greater revolutionary upsurge and putting great spurs to the Chollima march in all the branches of the national economy.

Through this innovation drive many factories and enterprises including the enterprise where Comrade Chong Hi Gyong works and numerous workshops and workteams have overfulfilled their yearly assignments 20 to 30 per cent higher than last year's figures.

Chemical factories are now showing a high fighting spirit to capture the height of the Seven-Year Plan as soon as possible.

To hit the target of the Seven-Year Plan the workers of the chemical factory where Comrade Li Hyo Jin works set a goal of 50 per cent increase in production compared with last year and are now unfolding a vigorous labour struggle to exceed this goal by the end of the year. They are stepping up their production with the revolutionary spirit of the anti-Japanese guerillas who carried through unconditionally the orders of Comrade Commander under any difficult conditions. The workers of the revolving kiln workshop stand in the van of this struggle.

The workers and technicians of this workshop boosted again the production capacity of their revolving kilns 1.2 times. Following their example, all other workshops of the factory toppled rated capacities and set up new records in succession.

The nitrolime, youth reagent and other workshops of the factory where Comrade Choe Hyon Gyu works carried out their yearly assignments two-three months ahead of schedule. The men of the current transformer workshop at the April 17 Fertilizer Factory fulfilled their September plan at 101 per cent and carried out the October assignments at 120 per cent in a matter of ten days.

The workers in the field of chemical industry are striving to overfulfil their yearly assignments and make full preparations for the coming year's production, tapping inner reserves to the maximum and making the most of all possibilities.

The workers of the factory where Comrade Ryang Tae Gun works are effecting great innovations in their production of chemical goods, making what they lack and finding what are in short supply.

They markedly boosted production by raising the utilization of equipment to the maximum and lowered the per unit consumption of coal another 12.5 per cent by introducing advanced methods. They had topped the annual assignments for salt of hartshorn, one of their important production items, 50 per cent by the end of August and fulfilled their October fertilizer production plan in 14 days by mobilizing inner reserves to the maximum.

Factories and enterprises under the Ministry of Chemical Industry are displaying to the full the beautiful communist trait of preferentially turning out goods needed for co-operative production. A vigorous collective innovation drive is now afoot.

The leading functionaries of this ministry are helping the masses of producers to solve knotty problems living rightly among them, always giving precedence to political work.

Production of chemicals is growing by the hour and day thanks to the conscious enthusiasm of the masses and leading functionaries' effective guidance of production.

The chemical industrial workers who are out to overfulfil their annual plans and make full preparations for the coming year's production and hit the targets of the Seven-Year Plan, are thus carrying into effect their pledge of loyalty given to the Leader with credit.

Soh Gum Ja

The workers and technicians at the Chollima Daean Electric Machine Factory are making innovations in production in a spirit of advance, advance, struggle and advance

Fatherland Brought Me a New Life

This morning, too, I go to my work place, the double Chollima dispensary of the Hamhung Medical College hospital with a high sense of honour of being a medical worker of the Leader.

I am very happy to think that packets of drug I prepare every day help the patients recover their health and give them a new life.

Until a few years ago I had been a hopeless cripple, but now I am walking on the ground and I have become an honourable medical worker. Whenever I think of this I am moved to tears for the profound love of the fatherly Leader and recall the days I have spent in two diametrically different societies—Japan and my fatherland.

I was born in August 1941 in Hyogo Prefecture, Japan, as a daughter of a day labourer who was subjected to all manner of contempt and humiliation simply because he was a Korean.

Seven months after my birth I was attacked with polio to become a cripple. As I grew in intelligence and saw boys and girls about my age hurrying to school with satchels on their backs I could hardly hold back a surging sorrow, left in a murky room all alone.

My parents did all they could, even selling the household things to cure my legs, but to no avail.

When I was eighteen I was taken to the Kobe Medical College hospital with hard-got savings. My hope was great.

But a doctor there cast a chilly glance at our poor dresses. He reluctantly examined my legs and went out of the room, saying "there can be no hope of a recovery of your disease." His ice-cold statement froze my heart and it ached as if a knife was thrusted.

But I was foolish enough to cling to a faint hope—"If I would go to Tokyo..." One day the next year my mother took me on her back to the Tokyo University hospital. Yet what I got there was the same answer.

That night I could hardly get a wink of sleep, not because of despair of life but because of my infinite longing for the mother country under the leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the sun of the nation.

—Here in this alien land the poor Koreans like us can hardly see doctor as much as they wish, however serious their disease may be. We must return home as soon as possible. We must be embraced in the tender-hearted bosom of Marshal Kim Il Sung! We must put up a more vigorous fight to realize this desire.—With this thought I tossed and turned in the bed all night.

At the end of 1959 the fatherly Leader who always shows warm love for compatriots in the far-off alien land opened the way for us Koreans in Japan to return to the beloved mother country and personally sent boats for us. What an immense joy and emotion I felt at that time!

In April the next year, at long last I returned home thanks to the benevolent care of the Leader.

The functionaries of the reception committee showed us into the reception centre at the Chongjin port. They welcomed me heartily as if they met a real daughter after a long separation and enquired in detail about the misfortunes that happened to me.

The following day I was sent to the plastic surgery of the Hamhung Medical College hospital.

Medical workers there received me like their own kinship. Never before had I seen such persons as were so much concerned about patient's sufferings as their own.

I could read on their faces a high sense of responsibility for man's life and future. They were precisely the Red doctors of the fatherland reared by the dear Premier.

The vice-director of the hospital carefully examined my disease with a warm love of kinship which I had never experienced in Japan.

As he finished his examination he said in a tender yet convincing tone with a bright smile on his face:

"Let's try, Comrade Bu Ja. I'm sure you can walk some day. You're recommended to take a cure at the hospital."

I heard such convincing voice for the first time in my 20 years of life. Warm tears welled up in my eyes before I knew it.

The spring was now at its height. The spring full of youthful vigor came to me, a girl who grew up in the alien land, deprived of all enjoyment in life—flowers, sunlight and songs.

It was in the warm bosom of the fatherly Leader who meticulously looked after all people that I started my life all over again at the double Chollima plastic surgery of the Hamhung Medical College hospital, the new life that was kept clean out of my past sorrow and torment and full of the youthful hope and happiness.

Indeed, the doctors took care of me with the utmost sincerity. A surgeon who just came out of his operating room, covered with sweat, dropped in my room. He taught me the mother tongue and songs and encouraged me saying that before undergoing operation I ought to regain quickly my health impaired in the foreign land.

While lying on the snow-white bed and spending my happy days amidst the love and sincerity, I felt uneasy about only one thing—should I really not pay for all those medicine and highly nutritious food which I have taken so much for many a day, not a couple of days, even though medical treatment is free of charge, they say. Sensing my foolish uneasiness, doctors gave me a detailed explanation as to what our popular health service system provided by the fatherly Leader was like.

How deeply I was moved by the explanation that no patient is supposed to pay a penny even for food, to say nothing of the fees of medicine and operation, and this is free medical treatment for you!

The more days went by, the greater became my admiration for the benefits of free medical care provided by the dear Premier and, at the same time, for the lofty moral traits of Red medical workers reared by him. Many doctors, nurses and attendants vied with each other in donating their skin to rescue a boy who had a third-degree burn over 48 per cent of the whole body.

Everything I saw, heard and felt was new and impressive to me. One of those days I underwent the first operation for my ankles, to start with.

That day all inpatients, not to speak of the medical workers, were anxious to know the outcome of my operation.

It was a great success. That night a doctor didn't go back home but sat up all night by my bedside. When I awoke, he told me delightfully that it would be as clear as day for me to walk on my own feet.

It was in the fifth month of my stay in hospital that I could rise to my feet and take the first step forward. A nurse brought me a pair of shoes, I put them on, rose to my feet at one go, with one of my hands taken by a doctor and then off I went, one step, two steps,... dragged on my heavy foot along. It was heavy and clumsy step but the first one I had ever taken for 20 years of my life in this world!

"Oh, I'm walking, doctor, I'm walking!" I was exclaiming in spite of myself. This was how my cherished desire to take even a step forward, even once, as others do, came true.

That night sleep didn't come. I was so much overwhelmed by excitement and joy I could not go to bed. I sat up on the bed, produced a pen and a memo-book and jotted down a few lines. And I then read it through tears while taking one step ahead, and one more.

"The respected and beloved Premier! I, your daughter, have now restored my life which was lost in the foreign land. Now I'm going to strut on the ground of my mother country as freely as I want and will train myself into a daughter of the Party, a daughter of the revolution, the daughter infinitely faithful to you, dear Leader."

There was left only one thing to do—how to walk without difficulty. So the doctors showed a greater degree of enthusiasm in their medical treatment. And this was followed by two more operations. I then was sent to the Juul spa and other sanatoria to receive functional treatment. It was thanks to such a warm love and sincerity that at last I could walk as freely as today, after all.

The day was drawing near when I would have to leave the hospital. My heart was throbbing with ecstasy heralding my new life. To my surprise, things were so arranged that I could work in this hospital, an unforgettable place where I was given the wonderful medical treatment. What a great solicitude it was to me!

There is another story touching my heart. From the first day of my hospitalization the group of Red medical workers did not only give a successful treatment for my legs but also took the stand of assuming full responsibility for my future. This explained why they assiduously taught me how to read and write, considering that I had no schooling in Japan. For three years of my hospitalization they tried really hard to teach me as much as the whole curriculum of secondary school. When they found me inclining to medicine in the course of my study they were immensely delighted and taught me the elementary medicine. It was due to their active help that I was appointed to the double Chollima dispensary of this hospital.

Since then I studied pharmacology still harder. All pharmacists, apothecaries and the organization of the League of Socialist Working Youth of the dispensary stinted no efforts to help me in my study. I set myself a militant goal to go through the curriculum of higher medical school and obtain qualification for apothecary in two or three years. My life was bustling with activity in a literal sense of the words—studying while working. I never knew fatigue. Now I became a heroine of the hope-filled life seething with struggle and song that I had so earnestly longed for. How could I feel tired? Three years after I was posted in the dispensary I passed the state examination and obtained the qualification for apothecary.

Boundlessly happy is my life today. Last year I started a happy home. My husband, too, is the honorable medical worker of the Leader.

In earlier days Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, taught as follows:

"Nothing is more precious than man under our system. We should further develop the public health service so as to protect man's life and further promote the working people's health."

This morning, too, I find myself on the way out to work, bearing deep in mind the lofty intention of the Leader, in order to develop and throw a new lustre on the popular health service system set up by the Leader and on the blessed socialist system under which everyone enjoys his long happy life in good health and works to his heart's content.

I have my brothers still living in Japan, who had so much troubles to carry me on their backs to hospitals and many relatives and friends of mine there, and they have not returned home yet. If they see me going on my own feet to the honourable post of the revolution, how greatly they will rejoice over and long for the fatherland!

Now the Japanese reactionary government unilaterally stopped the repatriation of the Koreans in Japan and is malignantly seeking to wreck it all together. I trenchantly condemn the Japanese reactionary government for their despicable acts running counter to the international laws, international practice and humanitarian principles. A large number of compatriots in Japan who desire to return home should be embraced in the magnanimous bosom of the fatherly Leader at the earliest possible date.

Today in the southern half of the country a great number of parents, brothers and sisters are weighed down with more miserable and painful calamity than that I had in the past, due to the occupation of South Korea by the U.S. imperialist aggressors. They should be alike embraced in the broad bosom of the fatherly Leader to share this boundless happiness with us. To that end we must drive out the U.S. imperialists and unify the country.

In order to hasten the day of the country's unification and the nation-wide victory of Korean revolution, this morning, too, I am making my way to the honourable post of the revolution, bearing deep in mind the great revolutionary ideas of the Leader.

Li Bu Ja
Apothecary of the Chollima Hamhung Medical College Hospital

A Glimpse of South Korean Society under U.S. Imperialists' Occupation:

A Woman Offers Her Eyeballs for Sale

In South Korea medical establishments are not used for the promotion of people's health but used as a means of money-making. This results from the anti-popular criminal policy of the U.S. imperialist aggressors and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique.

It was reported that on November 1, a woman in Seoul decided to sell her eyeballs to get hospital fees for her husband. This news touched off the people's hatred and anger against the U.S. imperialists and their despicable stooges Pak Jung Hi puppet traitors who have turned the South Korean society into such a human living hell.

According to a South Korean radio, the woman named Pak Yong Jong, living in Kochang county, North Kyongsang Province, lost her home and all her household utensils during the flood season of last August and moved to Seoul together with her husband in search of living.

But life in Seoul, of course, fared no better. With no shelter, they had been eking a scanty living rummaging rubbish dumps. As ill luck would have it, the husband was attacked with peritonitis.

When this woman took her sick husband to the hospital attached to the Usok College in Seoul, the hospital authorities demanded of her a doctor's fee amounting to 110,000 won. But such a huge sum of money was quite beyond payment for her.

It was a torment for her to see her husband whose condition was taking a turn for the worse as the time went on. With a sole mind to cure her husband's disease she decided to sell her eyeballs.

This tragedy occurs only in the corrupt South Korean society under the iron heels of the U.S. imperialists, where money decides everything.

It is quite natural that today the South Korean people, boundlessly aspiring to the advanced socialist system in the northern half of the Republic where free medical treatment is enforced, should rise up more valorously in the struggle to smash the U.S. imperialist colonial rule and hasten the day when they will lead such a happy life.

Nefarious Fascist Moves of U.S. Imperialists and Pak Jung Hi Puppet Clique

The Enemies Illegally Arrest and Brutally Persecute Five Patriotic Civilians Who Addressed Correspondence to Their Families in the Northern Half of the Republic

The traitorous Pak Jung Hi clique, the mangy dog of the U.S. imperialists, brutally persecuted recently five patriotic civilians including a certain Han residing in the central district, Seoul, by brandishing the notorious "anti-communist law" under the wirepulling of the U.S. imperialist master, according to a South Korean newspaper report.

The enemy detained the above patriotic inhabitants under the fascist evil law on charges that they had addressed correspondence to their dear families in the northern half of the Republic to convey their tidings to them. The traitors ruthlessly persecuted them, repeatedly staging murderous trials.

This atrocious fascist outrage of the U.S. imperialists and the traitorous Pak Jung Hi clique is not only an intolerable challenge to the unanimous desire of the Korean people to restore the national bonds broken owing to the aggressive machinations of the villains and to achieve the unification of the divided fatherland, but also a pernicious criminal act encroaching upon even the elementary rights of humanity.

It is their inviolable, sacred right that the families, relatives and friends separated from each other exchange correspondence. Moreover, our people have been suffering from national split for over 20 years owing to the occupation of South Korea by the U.S. imperialists and are in the extremely abnormal situation in which parents and children, husbands and wives, one living in the North and the other in the South, are unable to let the other know whether they are alive or dead. It is only too natural that South Korean people who are subjected to such intolerable misfortunes and sufferings should write to their families in the northern half of the Republic.

Under these circumstances, our Party has repeatedly put forward reasonable and realistic proposals for achieving national unification on an independent and democratic basis in a peaceful way. The U.S. imperialist aggressors and the traitorous Pak Jung Hi clique, however, persist in obstructing all the contacts and intercourses between the North and South and arrest right and left and bestially suppress anyone who utters a mere word about peaceful unification.

And this time, they persecuted the above five patriotic inhabitants on charges: they sent letters to their families to get words from them.

This shows once again how desperately the U.S. imperialists and the traitorous Pak Jung Hi clique who are undergoing an acute crisis in their colonial rule, surrounded by the flames of the revolutionary struggle of the South Korean people raging fiercer as the days go by, are trying to suppress at the points of bayonets the desire of the people for national unification.

But with no fascist suppression can the U.S. imperialists and the traitorous Pak Jung Hi clique hold down the feeling of kinship between parents and children, brothers, relatives and friends separated from each other, one living in the North and the other in the South, or dampen the aspiration for national unification burning in their hearts.

The South Korean people will fight on more vigorously along the bright road of national unification illumined by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, and sweep away the U.S. imperialist aggressors and their stooges and achieve the country's unification by pooling strength with the people in the northern half of the Republic.

Korean People Will Deal Out Hundred-fold, Thousand-fold Punishments to U.S. Imperialists and Their Stooges

The U.S. imperialists and their accomplicies Pak Jung Hi fascist gang savagely murdered on November 6 Comrades Li Mun Gyu and Li Gwan Hak, members of the United Revolutionary Party and staunch revolutionary fighters, who had carried on a dauntless struggle for the accomplishment of the national-liberation, democratic revolution in South Korea.

This criminal act is another vicious challenge to the Korean people and the conscience of mankind who values justice and aspires to peace, democracy and social progress.

Comrades Li Mun Gyu and Li Gwan Hak together with their revolutionary comrades including Comrade Kim Jong Tae, the former Chairman of the Seoul City Committee of the United Revolutionary Party, strove to arm themselves with the great revolutionary, immortal ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung who leads the Korean revolution along the most straight road to victory, and waged an energetic struggle to rally broad sections of the South Korean people around the Leader, while awakening them and sowing seeds of revolution in their hearts.

Upholding the strategical and tactical line for the South Korean revolution and the unification of the country formulated by the Leader, they devoted their all to the sacred cause of wiping out the U.S. imperialists and their stooges, liberating South Korea and achieving the unification of the fatherland. Taking the great revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung as their guiding compass, they concentrated all their energies on consolidating organizationally and ideologically the United Revolutionary Party, a Marxist-Leninist underground revolutionary organization fighting for the interests of the exploited and oppressed masses of the people including the workers and peasants of South Korea, and on expanding and strengthening its mass basis.

As the chief secretary of the "Fatherland Liberation Front," one of the peripheral organizations of the United Revolutionary Party, Comrade Li Mun Gyu devoted himself to the work of expanding and developing it and forming a broad anti-U.S. imperialist, national-salvation united front. In charge of the "University Men's Saloon," one of the democratic circles organized under the Party, he worked to rally progressive intellectuals and students under the anti-U.S. imperialist, national-salvation banner and actively inspired and roused them to the righteous patriotic struggle to oppose the U.S. imperialists and their lackeys and to achieve democratic rights and freedom.

Their struggle was always attended with the severest trials—bayonets, prisons and gallows.

Comrades Li Mun Gyu and Li Gwan Hak together with their revolutionary comrades-in-arms trained a large number of revolutionaries and patriots and thus made a great contribution to firmly uniting the broad masses of the people into a political revolutionary force.

Even after they were arrested by the enemy these comrades courageously carried on their struggle turning the prison and "court" into a new theatre of struggle, taking the honour and pride in being the revolutionary soldiers of the Leader and in their just struggle waged in the severest adversity.

Before the enemy's harsh repression and persecution Comrades Li Mun Gyu and Li Gwan Hak never abandoned their lofty fidelity as revolutionaries and unfolded unflagging heroic struggle until the last moment of their lives.

Indeed, these comrades were the true revolutionary soldiers of the Leader, indomitable revolutionary fighters and ardent patriots who had fought to the last drop of their blood to put the revolutionary ideas of the Leader into practice, to attain the freedom and liberation of the South Korean people and the unification of the fatherland.

The dauntless struggle of these comrades is the most righteous and sacred struggle reflecting the unanimous desire and aspiration of the South Korean people; it has enjoyed great praise from the entire Korean people and broad sections of the world progressive people.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, said as follows:

"The priceless achievements of struggle gained by the revolutionaries and patriotic people in South Korea in their sacred fight for the freedom and liberation of the people, for the unification and independence of the fatherland will shine forever in the glorious history of revolution in our country." ("The Democratic People's Republic of Korea Is the Banner of Freedom and Independence for Our People and the Powerful Weapon of Building Socialism and Communism," p. 81.)

To our grief, Comrades Li Mun Gyu and Li Gwan Hak were killed by the bestial fascist hangmen in the course of their struggle to put the great ideas of the Leader into action.

The enemy could murder them, but he could never break their indomitable revolutionary spirit kindled by the Leader.

Following the example of Comrades Li Mun Gyu and Li Gwan Hak, the South Korean revolutionaries and patriotic people are waging vigorous revolutionary struggle braving the fascist suppression by the U.S. imperialists and their henchmen, according to the strategic and tactical line laid down by the Leader.

In face of the rapid upsurge of the revolutionary struggle of the South Korean people the crisis of colonial rule of U.S. imperialism over South Korea becomes even more serious. To tide over this crisis the U.S. imperialists and their villainous stooges incessantly kick up frantic racket of new war provocation and perpetrate unheard-of bloody suppression against the South Korean revolutionaries and patriots who have risen up in the righteous struggle for national salvation.

The fascist hangmen who covered South Korea with the networks of military, police, secret agents and informers are arresting and jailing revolutionaries and patriots right and left and put them on murderous trials to execute them en masse.

As was already reported the enemies murdered Comrades Kim Jong Tae and Choe Yong Do. And on November 4 they again brutally murdered Kwon Jae Hyok, a member of the South Korean Liberation Strategic Party, who had fought to overthrow the U.S. imperialists' colonial rule in South Korea and build a new society free from exploitation and oppression.

Thus innumerable patriotic people of South Korea have become victims of the reckless moves of the fascist hangmen and the land of South Korea is dyed with their blood.

The U.S. imperialists and their villainous henchmen will never go unpunished. We will deal out severe punishments to them.

Japanese Militarists Emerge as More Dangerous Aggressive Forces

Today the Japanese militarists are emerging as more dangerous aggressive forces in Asia.

The Japanese militarists openly reveal their nefarious ambition of aggression. They, in conspiracy with the U.S. imperialists, are making naked preparations for adventurous aggression and war, while desperately stepping up their rearmament and the fascistization and militarization of their country.

They brazen-facedly claim "Japan's leadership in Asia," arrogantly advocating the "big nation doctrine."

Especially in recent years the Japanese militarists madly reinforced their aggressive troops and expanded their armament according to their aggressive plans, blabbing: "Military force should increase to correspond to the national power" and "Independent defence structure should be built up."

According to the "defence white paper" and other materials recently issued by the "Defence Agency" of Japan, the reactionary Sato band of Japan is working out the "fourth defence build-up plan" twice as big as the current "third defence build-up plan." The fourth plan envisages increasing the numerical strength of three services of the "Self-defence Forces" and other armed forces from some 300,000 at present to millions in a short span of time. The Sato clique also plans to organize the "local defence corps a million strong" and augment on a large scale the police forces in 1970. They have drawn up a list of seven million young men of draft age to use them as their aggressive forces in case of emergency.

They also design to equip the "Self-defence Forces" with various guided missiles and other new type of weapons and increase its manoeuvrability.

Besides, they plot to increase the number of military planes 4-5 times as against the present figure, equip the air force with supersonic long-distance fighter-bombers and sharply augment the number of submarines, battleships and aircraft carriers and reinforce their naval force in the 1970's.

The Sato gangsters say that to this end they would increase military expenditures four times within ten years and step up "domestic production" of the latest weapons.

Turning a deaf ear to the demand of the Japanese people for the total, unconditional and immediate return of Okinawa, Japan's territory, the Japanese militarists seek to offer the islands as the U.S. imperialists' permanent aggressive base and nuclear base and try frantically to "keep in force indefinitely the U.S.-Japan security pact" through its "automatic renewal."

In order to justify these nefarious manoeuvres for rearmament and aggression the Japanese militarists are widely spreading a rumour that "a war may break out in the 1970's," croaking that "Japan should take military steps" to provide against this war and have "independent defence forces to cope with a local war or conventional war."

In the meanwhile, they are stepping up the fascistization and militarization of the country and carrying on urged militarist propaganda and repression to throw their people into another aggressive war.

Indeed, the Japanese militarists' manoeuvres for rearmament and preparations for aggressive war have become frenzied as never before.

These desperate manoeuvres are a direct outcome and important link of the U.S. imperialists' policy of Asian aggression, their present strategy toward Asia in particular.

In recent years the American imperialists, directing the spearhead of aggression to Asia and massing their aggressive troops and the armed forces of the puppets and satellite countries there, have feverishly intensified their offensives against the revolutionary forces in this region to dominate Asia.

With a view to getting out of their serious predicament in the aggressive Vietnam war and saving their Asian policy from total bankruptcy, the U.S. imperialists are intensifying moves of aggression and war in this part of the globe. They are expanding the aggressive war in Vietnam under the cloak of "peace," intensifying the "special war" in Laos and aggravating tension in the rest of Asia.

Especially the U.S. imperialists are making frantic efforts to ignite another aggressive war against the Korean people, straining extremely the situation in our country and the Far East.

They are trying more frantically than ever before to use the troops of their puppets and satellite countries for their intensified machinations of aggression and war in Asia, increasing their aggressive armed forces in this region. The serious shortage of troops, the difficulty of transportation and the financial and economic crisis caused by the appropriation of colossal military spending, the extreme demoralization of their aggressive soldiers and the widespread anti-war movement of the American people and armymen compel the U.S. imperialists to rely more on their puppets and satellite countries.

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"Premier KIM IL SUNG Is the Sun Illumining the Road Ahead of Revolution and Construction"

Foreign Journalists Who Attended the International Conference on the Tasks of Journalists of the Whole World in Their Fight against the Aggression of U.S. Imperialism Express Their Impressions of the Visits to Various Parts of Our Country

The progressive journalists and pressmen from the five continents who attended the International Conference on the Tasks of Journalists of the Whole World in Their Fight against the Aggression of U.S. Imperialism visited after the conference Mangyongdae—the historic land of revolution, factories, enterprises, co-op farms, and educational, cultural and public health institutions in various parts of the country.

Mangyongdae—Cradle of Korean Revolution

The delegation of the Bulgarian Journalists' Union visited Mangyongdae where Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of our people, was born and nourished his lofty aim of revolution from his early days.

The delegation members said that they visited with great interest the native-house of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the fraternal Korean people. They wrote in the guests' book:

Mangyongdae is the cradle of the Korean revolution and a source of inspiration to us in our common struggle for building socialism and communism.

Ra-Nordgren Christina, Member of the Executive Committee of the Finnish General Journalists' Union and editor of **Ny Tid** and delegate of the Finland General Journalists' Union, stressed:

The Korean people is a nation with a brilliant revolutionary history.

Already in his days of the revolutionary struggle the idea of *Juche* of Comrade Kim Il Sung became the guide-line which showed the Korean people the road of the anti-Japanese struggle and the new future of socialism.

Emilson Samuel, Permanent Secretary of the World Council of Peace, and a delegate of the World Council of Peace, wrote in the visitors' book as follows:

Mangyongdae is a symbol of hope which grips our hearts. The photographs and furniture preserved in that straw-thatched house, which are permeated with the revolutionary spirit, move us today too.

Long live Premier Kim Il Sung!

The visitors expressed great impression about the fact that the revolutionary family of Comrade Kim Il Sung staunchly fought from generation to generation against the aggression of the U.S. and Japanese imperialist aggressors.

Yoweri Museveni, a journalist of Uganda and press delegate of the Uganda-Vietnam Solidarity Committee, wrote in the guests' book:

What we should learn from the revolutionary family of Comrade Kim Il Sung is that his father, mother, brothers, uncle, all family, fought for the revolution.

The freedom-fighters of Africa have much to learn from Comrade Kim Il Sung who set out on the road of revolution at the early age of fifteen and steadily led the Korean people to victory, and what we learned from him is a source of inspiration for us.

Comrade Kim Il Sung who was born in a poor, humble family and took the road of revolution at his young age is the genius of revolution who created all things of the Korean people.

Indeed, the Korean people who have the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung and enjoy his wise leadership are the happiest.

Huynh Van Tieng, head of the delegation of the Association of Vietnamese Journalists, Vice-President of the Association of Vietnamese Journalists and vice-director of a department of the **Radio Voice of Vietnam,** wrote in the visitors' book before leaving Mangyongdae:

We were deeply moved by the revolutionary family of Comrade Kim Il Sung which fought from generation to generation for the country and the people.

This house is the source of brilliant victory of the Korean people who liberated the country, defeated U.S. imperialism in the past Fatherland Liberation War and today are building socialism victoriously and fighting to liberate the southern half of the country.

Before leaving Mangyongdae, **Daniel Guapo Mbandemezoo,** delegate of the Equatorial Guinean journalists and Secretary General of the Equatorial Guinea Youth Association, expressed his full support to the Korean revolution led by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, and stressed:

Mangyongdae where the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung was born is a place which calls upon the revolutionaries of the whole world for a great struggle. We learned his revolutionary spirit and history in the historic cradle of the Korean revolution. We African revolutionaries well know that Comrade Kim Il Sung is a real Leader of the international communist and working-class movements.

At the Museum of Korean Revolution, **Abed El Hafeez Mohammad,** delegate and Vice-President of the Press Syndicate of Jordan, wrote in the visitors' book:

Here I came to know how the Korean people under the leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung had fought against Japanese imperialism. I will do my bit in mobilizing our people to a fight against the U.S. imperialists and Israeli aggressors.

I do not know two Koreas and only know one Korea led by Comrade Kim Il Sung.

Long live Comrade Kim Il Sung!

Mbacke Njie, member of the delegation of the Gambia Journalists' Association, pointed out: This museum is a very important and excellent place where visitors will learn much from the revolutionary activities of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people and the great and outstanding Leader of the Asian, African and Latin-American peoples.

Pantelescos Evangelos, delegate of the Association of Greek Journalists, stated that the Korean revolution waged under the guidance of the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung thoroughly relied on the people and was based on the unity of the Party and people. The Korean revolution has a more powerful influence because it set an example of social emancipation to all the peoples.

Ramdass Menon, Working Editor of the **Indian People's Democracy,** said:

The experiences gained in the course of establishing the guerilla controlled district and semi-guerilla controlled district and accelerating the revolution during the anti-Japanese armed struggle waged under the guidance of Comrade Kim Il Sung until Korea's liberation after the defeat of Japanese imperialism in 1945 are a clear truth that can be applied in all the countries waging the national liberation struggle at present.

This museum is a school imparting the method of revolutionary struggle to all the peoples fighting against colonialism, neo-colonialism and the U.S. imperialists who are trying to place these peoples under their control.

Korean People's Success Gained under the Banner of Self-reliance Gives Fear to the Enemy and Pleasure and Confidence to Revolutionary People

After inspecting the Industrial and Agricultural Exhibition, the head of the delegation of the People's Union of Kenya wrote in the visitors' book:

I, as a first-time visitor to Pyongyang, was more convinced that only the national self-determination could lead the country to great success.

It is impossible to score such success in the country which is affected by imperialism.

Korea attained a remarkable development in its economy. Such success, I believe, can be made by an inspiring spirit Marshal Kim Il Sung, Premier, infused into the people.

After looking round the process of making staple fibre and artificial silk yarn from trees, reeds and maize stalks and producing vinalon with carbide and home-made machine products and lorries displayed at the Industrial and Agricultural Exhibition, **Hassan Abdel Hakim,** delegate of the International Confederation of Arab Trade Unions, said:

In a short period of 16 years after the war industry of Korea made rapid progress. This rapid progress is more excellent than that of other countries made for one hundred years. Korea is a most advanced country of the world.

At the hall of light industry, **Pedro Jorge Vera,** Editor-in-Chief of Ecuadorian weekly **Manana,** and his wife expressed admiration for the fact that our country attained self-sufficiency in consumer goods. Though we had visited many countries we could hardly find such a country which produces all necessary goods, they said.

After the visit to the Exhibition **Thanh Nho,** head of the delegation of the South Vietnam Patriotic and Democratic Journalists' Association, wrote in the visitors' book:

The most valuable thing I saw and gained was that when any nation achieves freedom and independence and has the correct line and determination to fight under the banner of self-reliance it can create all things it wants.

Premier Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the heroic 40 million Korean people, substantiated this truth in socialist Korea. The U.S. imperialists are trembling with fear before this success and the peoples fighting for freedom and independence express their pleasure and confidence.

Omaira Judith Correa, Secretary of the Panamanian Committee of the International Organization of Journalists, expressed his impressions gained during his visit to the Exhibition:

All these successes are attributable to the wise leadership of Premier Kim Il Sung. Premier Kim Il Sung is the sun illumining the road ahead of revolution and construction.

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As is clear from the statement of the U.S. imperialists that Japan is more important for the United States than all the rest of Asia, they attach the greatest importance to the military potential of the Japanese militarists.

The Sato clique's policy of rearmament the Japanese militarists are now promoting and especially their plan to increase on a large scale the numerical strength of the three services of the aggressive "Self-defence Forces" and equip them with modern weapons aim at building up the military potential of Japanese militarism capable of meeting the new demand of the U.S. imperialists' Asian strategy.

Japanese militarism is the leading shock force for the implementation of the U.S. imperialists' Asian strategy of blockading and attacking the revolutionary forces in Asia and is going to actively mobilize its aggressive armed forces for the American imperialists' aggression and war in Asia. Japanese militarism, the subordinate ally of U.S. imperialism, is the co-executor of the latter's Asian strategy, and the aggressive "Self-defence Forces" of Japan are the latter's dirty mercenary army.

The cunning Japanese militarists are seeking to realize their expansionist designs for Asian aggression by playing such mean role.

The Japanese militarists who have historically made a "good fortune" with the backing of big powers are attempting to commit imperialist military reinvasion of this area to realize their old dream of a "Greater East Asia Co-prosperity Sphere" by actively involving themselves in the U.S. imperialists' manoeuvres against the growing revolutionary forces in Asia with their military forces.

They maintain that "the defence line of Japan has been extended by leaps," "Japan should play a leading role for the security of Asia in the future" and, accordingly, must "make efforts to build up a powerful army." In the meantime, the American imperialists, for their part, stir up the Japanese militarists saying that Japan will "become the police in Asia in the future."

All this fact clearly shows that for the common interests of Asian aggression the Japanese militarists have entered into a closer partnership with the U.S. imperialists and are acting more openly in collusion with them, and want to share the fate with their master by jointly invading this continent.

They have actively helped the American imperialists promote the plots to renew the "U.S.-Japan security pact," perpetuate the occupation of Okinawa and turn Japan into their military base, a nuclear base in particular.

The noisy assertion of the U.S. imperialists and Japanese militarists that "a war may break out in the 1970's" is a political propaganda designed to justify their machinations of aggression and war.

Such a propaganda scheme on the part of the U.S. and Japanese reactionaries is aimed at weakening and repressing the struggle of the people against their war policy, at achieving the purpose of perpetuating the occupation of Okinawa by U.S. imperialism and of realizing automatic renewal of the "U.S.-Japan security pact" and at justifying the Japanese militarists' desperate rearmament and war preparations.

According to the American imperialists' Asian strategy, the Japanese militarists are intensifying machinations of imperialist aggression and preparations for a war against the Asian peoples, particularly the Korean people, in conspiracy with the U.S. imperialists.

The U.S. imperialists are now trying to start another aggressive war against the Korean people in order to get out of the bad fix they are in in their Asian aggression and save their colonial rule over South Korea from serious crisis; they are madly preparing for an adventurous war against the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

The Japanese militarists who have already entered into a close alliance with the South Korean puppet clique through the "South Korea-Japan Treaty" and stretched the tentacle of political, economic and military reinvasion to South Korea, regard the U.S. imperialists' new war manoeuvres in Korea as a golden chance to realize their dream of aggression on the whole of Korea, and actively join them in their machinations, further intensifying the hostile acts against our country.

Upon the directives of the American imperialists the Japanese militarists have already worked out the "operation three arrows" and other plans for aggressive war against our country and other socialist states in Asia, and established a system of joint operations with the South Korean puppet band. Not only that. They have exchanged military information and staged joint military exercises frequently with the puppet clique in South Korea.

Especially in the incidents of the spy ship "Pueblo" and the large-size spy plane "EC-121" the U.S. imperialist aggressors caused last year and this year as an important link in the chain of the machination for another Korean war, they gave active assistance to American imperialism and put their "Self-defence Forces" on "emergency alert," dancing to its tune.

The Japanese militarists, overtly advocating that "Japan and South Korea are one for security," are openly declaring that Japan will "help the United States in military action" in Korea and "assist the U.N. in its endeavour to maintain security of South Korea."

The American and Japanese reactionaries are avouching that South Korea is included in the area of U.S. military actions in the Far East prescribed in the "U.S.-Japan security pact." This clearly shows that this military pact against the revolutionary forces in Asia is spearheaded, before anybody else, against the Korean people and is the U.S. imperialists' wicked tool to launch a new Korean war.

The American and Japanese reactionaries are trying openly to use the base in Okinawa for a new aggressive war against the Korean people.

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What a Deep Respect for Him I Feel!

MOHAMED M. BEHI,

Chief Editor of the "14th October" (Southern Yemen)

During my sojourn of 20-odd days in the friendly Democratic People's Republic of Korea I inspected its beautiful towns and villages. What I would like to note here is two very important things.

The first is that by participating in the World Conference of Journalists against U.S. Imperialism, I made a contribution to throwing a big bomb at the heinous U.S. imperialist aggressors and hastening the doom of these shameless imperialists who are engrossed in aggression, plunder and violence everywhere in the world.

The second is that I came to learn the essense of the experiences the heroic Korean people have accumulated in the triumphant struggle against Japanese imperialism in the 1930's, in the victorious fight against the aggression by the most barbarous U.S. imperialists and in the building of a model socialist country in the present times under the wise leadership of great Marshal Kim Il Sung, the hero of the Korean revolution.

During my current visit to Korea, I had the honour of meeting the great Leader Marshal Kim Il Sung, the hero of the Korean nation, and listening to the words of the simple and benevolent Marshal.

Now the entire Korean people—children, adults, young and old people, workers, peasants, servicemen and members of the Party and public organizations—are firmly rallied around him.

How deeply we, Southern Yemeni people who defeated the atrocious British imperialists through the five-year-long people's war and are now struggling to carry out the tasks of democratic national revolution, admire the experiences of socialist Korea which is dashing forward at the speed of Chollima on the principle of *Juche*, a principle of tackling everything by its own efforts!

From where does our admiration for Korea come?

It comes from the similar conditions of the revolution in our two countries. The liberation wars in our two countries were arduous and economic construction started from scratch in the true sense of the word.

That is why the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, its great Leader and the Korean people supported our revolution as soon as we won independence.

Two months after our independence Vice-President Kang Ryang Uk of the Presidium of the Supreme People's Assembly of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea paid a visit to our country, which greatly moved us.

During the current visit to Korea I saw with my own eyes realities of Korea I had greatly admired and longed for ardently.

I looked round for full three hours the Museum of Korean Revolution and learned well the great exploits performed in the heroic anti-Japanese revolutionary war organized and waged under the guidance of the great Leader of the Korean people Marshal Kim Il Sung and clearly realized where lies the source of strength of the victorious Korean revolution.

As the Korean people had such a source of strength, they were able to repulse the U.S. imperialist invaders and safeguard the freedom and independence of the country braving all sorts of hardships and sacrifice, under the guidance of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the ever-victorious Leader.

The U.S. imperialist invaders committed unprecedentedly bestial atrocities during the last Korean war.

Visiting the Sinchon Museum, I went to see the place where the American imperialist barbarians slaughtered 102 innocent children and 400 mothers by cruel methods. There my blood boiled with hatred for these human butchers.

Today children and mothers are cruelly being killed like that by the beastly U.S. imperialists and their lackeys in Vietnam and Palestine, our occupied Arab land, too.

At Panmunjom I shouted again and again at the top of my voice "Yankees, go back to your den!" and "Korea belongs to the Korean people!" and chanted "Long live a free Korea unified under the leadership of great Premier Kim Il Sung!" before American imperialist aggressors haughtily standing in South Korea thousands of miles away from their territory.

I saw Yankees stupefied with shame and terror, unable to say a single word in retort on our angry shouts.

I was deeply impressed by boys and girls of Korea. I have never seen in my life those who are more excellent than Korean children. I cannot find proper words to describe my impressions of them.

I do not believe that I can find at any other place on the globe such children as Korean children who are clever, gentle, resourceful and equipped with communist morality and provided with a fine communist education.

The revolution of Korea should boast of such a new generation of revolution and all the generations of Korea have the right to take high pride in having Comrade Kim Il Sung as their great Leader of revolution. The Pyongyang Children's and Students' Palace is, indeed, a factory for the masters of the future. What a great factory this is!

I visited the Kaesong Textile Mill where I stayed a few hours with workers. I had the best time there. At this mill whose chief secretary of the Party committee, managerial staff and workers are all women, I saw how Korean women are engaged in production and could not help expressing respect for and congratulations to the moral, cultured, diligent and militant Korean women.

I saw the bright morrow of the Korean revolution at Kim Il Sung University. There I learned the great role of the university serving workers and peasants, the main driving forces of the revolution, and other masses of the people with science, culture, knowledge and results in research work.

The Korean people are a nation endowed with unusual artistic talent. Korea's arts are the most revolutionary, genuine arts in the service of the revolution, workers and peasants. This is graphically shown by the grand music and dance epic "Glorious Is Our Fatherland" performed by 3,000 musicians and dancers.

What a good place Korea's countryside is! I spent a few hours with peasants at the Mangyongdae co-operative farm. There I witnessed them striving to put into effect the great line the Leader of revolution Premier Kim Il Sung put forward for the correct final solution of the rural question and saw their happy and plentiful life. Indeed, the Korean revolution has mechanized farming and enabled the peasants who had drudged for thousands of years to do their work with the help of machines and brought a happy life to them.

Thanks to the revolution, schools, hospitals, cultural establishments, day nurseries, kindergartens, and public service facilities have been built in the countryside, once far removed from civilization.

How happy the Korean peasants are!

It is quite natural that the Korean people should deeply revere and adore Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader and great Chief of revolution, who has brought this happiness to them.

In the place several thousand miles away from Korea I had always respected him. At this moment of leaving this great country where he lives, what a deep respect for him I feel!

Long live Comrade Kim Il Sung!

Inaugural Meeting of Korea-Algeria Friendship Society Held

The inaugural meeting of the Korea-Algeria Friendship Society was held on the evening of November 3 at the Chollima House of Culture.

Placed on the platform of the meeting hall were a portrait of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, and a portrait of Chairman Houari Boumedienne. Hung on either side were the national flags of Korea and Algeria.

Present at the meeting together with working people of all walks of life in the city were Choe Yun Su, Minister of Finance; Li Rak Bin, Minister of Public Health; Kim Gwan Sop, acting Chairman of the Korean Committee for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries; and other personages concerned.

Invited to the meeting were the members of the Algerian Party and government delegation headed by Abdelaoui Abdel Kader, Deputy Commander of the Third Military District of the National People's Army of the Algerian Democratic and People's Republic.

Kim Gwan Sop, acting Chairman of the Korean Committee for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, spoke first at the meeting.

He praised the successes the courageous and industrious Algerian people tempered in the flames of the arduous struggle have made in the struggle for building an independent national economy and national culture and achieving the independent development of the country under the correct leadership of His Excellency Houari Boumedienne and the Algerian National Liberation Front.

Referring to the friendship and solidarity between the peoples of Korea and Algeria, he pointed to the significance of the inaugural meeting of the Korea-Algeria Friendship Society.

He expressed thanks to the Algerian people for their support to the struggle of the Korean people for the unification of the fatherland.

The formation of the Korea-Algeria Friendship Society was formally proclaimed and its rules were adopted at the meeting.

The committee members of the society were elected. Li Rak Bin, Minister of Public Health, was elected chairman.

Abdelaoui Abdel Kader, head of the Party and government delegation of the Algerian Democratic and People's Republic, made a congratulatory speech.

He said that the initiative on forming the society of friendship between the two countries clearly proves the depth of cordial feelings which revolutionary Korea cherishes towards revolutionary Algeria.

He stressed that the Korean revolution which has at its head His Excellency Premier Kim Il Sung, one of the greatest leaders of the world in the struggle against U.S. imperialism, cannot but advance.

Saying that he had the honour of being received by His Excellency Premier Kim Il Sung, the speaker emphasized that through the reception they further deepened faith in the feelings of militant friendship firmly formed between our two countries.

Through the words of His Excellency Premier Kim Il Sung we confirmed our conviction that the just cause of the friendly Korean people will finally be crowned with victory, he declared.

He expressed the belief that the formation of the Korea-Algeria Friendship Society would contribute to further strengthening and developing the cordial and militant bonds and full solidarity between our two countries and peoples.

Agreement on DPRK-UAR Scientific and Technical Cooperation Signed

An agreement on scientific and technical cooperation between the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the Government of the United Arab Republic was signed on October 30 in Cairo, according to a report from the UAR capital.

The agreement was signed by DPRK Ambassador to the UAR Kim Ryong Taek, entrusted by the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, and by Minister of Scientific Research Mohamed Mustapha, entrusted by the Government of the United Arab Republic.

The Ambassador of our country and the Minister of Scientific Research of the UAR spoke at the signing ceremony.

(KCNA)

Soviet-Korea Friendship Society Del. Here

A delegation of the Soviet-Korea Friendship Society headed by N.B. Aleksandrov, Vice-Minister of Common Education of the Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic, arrived here by air for a visit to our country under the 1969 plan for cooperation between the Korea-Soviet Friendship Society and the Union of Soviet Societies of Friendship and Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries and the Soviet-Korea Friendship Society.

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Today the U.S. imperialists in conspiracy with the Sato clique have gone the length of repeatedly sending Okinawa-based H-bomb-carrying "B-52" strategic bombers on patrol and reconnaissance flights over our country and other socialist states.

This is enough to show what is the aim of the reactionary Sato band of Japan which try to keep Okinawa under the occupation by U.S. imperialism.

The Japanese imperialists, the inveterate enemy, occupied Korea for long and enforced the most brutal colonial military terror rule against the Korean people but were beaten out of the land at long last by the valiant anti-Japanese armed struggle of the Korean people. This notwithstanding, they are today extending the tentacle of aggression to our country to impose sufferings upon our people again.

The Japanese militarists were and are the sworn enemy of the Korean people.

They also are actively joining the U.S. imperialists in escalating the aggressive war in Vietnam and intensifying the "local war" in Laos. They not only are making economic, political penetration into southeast Asia and other vast areas of this continent but are viciously plotting to make military advance. They are penetrating into countries in Africa and Latin America, too.

Japanese militarism, together with U.S. imperialism, is the common enemy of the Asian people and the world revolutionary people.

Comrade Kim Il Sung said:

"The struggle against Japanese militarism is part of the struggle against U.S. imperialism and a struggle to defend peace in Asia and the rest of the world. If the danger of Japanese militarism is underestimated and a resolute struggle is not waged against it, it is tantamount to encouraging the aggressive designs of the reactionary ruling circles of Japan and to consolidating the position of U.S. imperialism in Asia."

("The Democratic People's Republic of Korea Is the Banner of Freedom and Independence for Our People and the Powerful Weapon of Building Socialism and Communism," p. 70.)

The Korean people who are closely following the danger-fraught rearmament and aggressive policy of the Japanese militarists, their inveterate enemy, are fully ready to sweep them away forever if they venture to take part in the aggressive war in Korea.

Our country and other socialist states and the world revolutionary people will surely frustrate the machination of aggression by the Japanese militarists, the "shock force" of aggression for the U.S. imperialists and the faithful executor of their aggressive policy. Kim Pyong

Bulgarian Agricultural Scientists' Del. Here

A delegation of Bulgarian agricultural scientists headed by Professor Pavel Dimitrov Zhechev, Vice-Director of the Hydrological and Irrigation Institute of the Academy of Agricultural Science of Bulgaria, arrived here by train to visit our country under this year's plan for scientific and cultural intercourse between Korea and Bulgaria.

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